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भारतीय प्रतिभूति
और विनिमय बोर्ड
Securities and Exchange
Board of India

By Speed Post A.D.

GENERAL MANAGER &
ADJUDICATING OFFICER

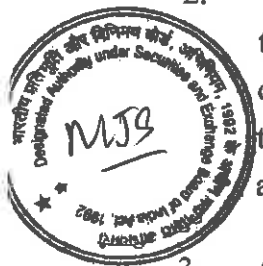
OIAE/IGRD/MJS/19060/2021

12 August, 2021

Ajay Nopani [PAN: ADGPN4214N]
192 Chitta Ranjan Avenue South Block,
3rd Flr, Flat 23
Kolkata 700007
West Bengal
Email ID: nopani.ajay@gmail.com
Contact Details: 9856380188

Subject: Adjudication Proceedings in respect of Ajay Kumar Nopani in the matter of dealings in Illiquid Stock Options at BSE: Show Cause Notice under Rule 4(1) of the SEBI (Procedure for Holding Inquiry and Imposing Penalties by Adjudicating Officer) Rules, 1995

1. Securities and Exchange Board of India (hereinafter, referred to as "SEBI") has initiated adjudication proceedings in respect of Ajay Kumar Nopani (hereinafter, referred to as "Noticee"), bearing PAN – ADGPN4214N, for allegedly violating Regulations 3(a),(b),(c),(d) and 4(1), 4(2)(a) of SEBI (Prohibition of Fraudulent and Unfair Trading Practices related to Securities Markets) Regulations, 2003 (hereinafter, referred to as "PFUTP Regulations, 2003"), in the matter of trading in illiquid stock options on the Bombay Stock Exchange Ltd. ("BSE").
2. The undersigned was appointed as Adjudicating Officer vide order dated July 06, 2021, to enquire into and adjudge under Section 15 HA of the Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 (hereinafter referred to as the "SEBI Act"), the alleged violations by the Noticee. A copy of the communiqué dated July 06, 2021 appointing the undersigned as Adjudicating Officer is placed at **Annexure A**.
3. As part of ongoing surveillance, SEBI came across large scale reversal of trades in Stock Options segment of the BSE. Subsequently, SEBI conducted an investigation into the trading activity in illiquid Stock Options at BSE (hereinafter, referred to as



सेबी भवन, प्लॉट सं. सी 4-ए, "जी" ब्लॉक, बांद्रा-कुर्ला कॉम्प्लेक्स, बांद्रा (पूर्व), मुंबई - 400 051.
दूरभाष : 2644 9950 / 4045 9950 (आई.वी.आर.एस.), 2644 9000 / 4045 9000 फैक्स : 2644 9019 से 2644 9022 वेब : www.sebi.gov.in

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SEBI Bhavan, Plot No. C4-A, "G" Block, Bandra-Kurla Complex, Bandra (E), Mumbai - 400 051.
Tel.: 2644 9950 / 4045 9950 (IVRS), 2644 9000 / 4045 9000 Fax : 2644 9019 to 2644 9022 Web : www.sebi.gov.in



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“investigation”) for the period between April 1, 2014 to September 30, 2015 (hereinafter referred to as “Investigation Period”).

4. Pursuant to investigation, it was observed that during the investigation period, a total of 2,91,744 trades comprising 81.40% of all the trades executed in BSE Stock Options Segment were trades which involved reversal of buy and sell positions by the clients and counterparties in a contract. The reversal trades involved squaring off transactions, but with significant difference in the sell value and buy value of the transactions. The aforesaid reversal trades allegedly resulted into generation of artificial volumes.
5. The Noticee was one of the entities which indulged in reversal trades which allegedly created false and misleading appearance of trading, generating artificial volumes in the Stock Options Segment of BSE during the investigation period. The Noticee is alleged to have engaged in trade that was in the nature of reversal trades in RELI15MAR840.00CE unique contracts, which led to generation of alleged artificial volume of 160000 units. These trades of the Noticee involved reversal with the same counterparty on the same day, but at different prices. Details of reversal the trades of Noticee in Stock Options segment of BSE during the investigation period are given in Annexure B, and details of the reversal trades of the Noticee in Stock Option Segment of BSE during investigation period is given in Annexure C. An analysis of dealings of the Noticee in RELI15MAR840.00CE Stock Options contracts in which the said Noticee allegedly executed reversal trades during the investigation period is given in Annexure D.
6. The trades entered by the Noticee were reversed on the same day with same counterparty at a substantial price difference without any basis for significant change in the contract price which indicates that these trades are artificial and are non- genuine in nature.
7. A summary of dealings of Noticee in RELI15MAR840.00CE Stock Options contracts in which the said Noticee allegedly executed reversal trades during the investigation period, is as follows:-





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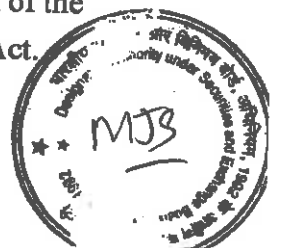
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Summary of dealings in contracts wherein the Noticee executed reversal trades

S. No.	Contract Name	Avg. Buy Rate (Rs.)	Total Buy Volume (no. of units)	Avg. Sell Rate (Rs.)	Total Sell Volume (no. of units)	% of Artificial Volume generated by Noticee in the contract to Noticee's Total Volume in the Contract	% of Artificial Volume generated by Noticee in the contract to Total Volume in the Contract
1	RELI15MAR840.00CE	2.8	80000	9	80000	100%	4.86%

Note: "Unit" refers to lot size in contract multiplied by number of contracts traded.

8. The abovementioned reversal trades and volumes are illustrated through the dealings of Noticee in one contract viz, "RELI15MAR840.00CE" during the investigation period, as follows:-
 - (a) During the investigation period, 2 trades for 160000 units were executed by the Noticee in the said contract on 26/03/2015.
 - (b) While dealing in the said contract on 26/03/2015, at 14:57:11.65 hrs the Noticee entered into a sell trade with counterparty Seema Holdings P Ltd for 80000 units at Rs.9 per unit. At 15:00:01.54 hrs the Noticee entered into a buy trade with the same counterparty, for 80000 units at Rs.2.8 per unit.
 - (c) The Noticee's four trades while dealing in the abovesaid contract during the investigation period allegedly generated artificial volume of 160000 units, which made up 4.86 % of total market volume in the said contract during this period.
9. In view of the foregoing, it is alleged that Noticee, by indulging in execution of non-genuine reversal of trades in Stock Options with same entities on the same day, created false and misleading appearance of trading in stock options and therefore allegedly violated Regulation 3(a),(b),(c),(d), 4(1), 4(2)(a) of PFUTP Regulations, 2003.
10. The aforesaid alleged violations, if established, make the Noticees liable for monetary penalty under section 15HA of the SEBI Act.
11. You are, therefore, called upon to show cause as to why an inquiry should not be held against you in terms of Rule 4 of the SEBI (Procedure for holding Inquiry and Imposing Penalties by Adjudicating Officer) Rules, 1995 read with section 15 I of the SEBI Act, and why penalty should not be imposed section 15HA of the SEBI Act.





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12. Your reply, if any, should reach the undersigned or through email at medhad@sebi.gov.in and geetak@sebi.gov.in within 14 days from the date of receipt of this Notice, failing which it shall be presumed that you have no reply to submit and the matter would be further proceeded with on the basis of the evidence available on record in terms of sub-rule (7) of Rule (4) of the Adjudication Rules. You may also indicate whether you desire a personal hearing in the matter.
13. You may also note that a settlement mechanism is provided under the SEBI (Settlement Proceedings) Regulations, 2018. If you wish to opt for the settlement process, they may apply for the same in the manner given in the aforesaid regulations under intimation to the undersigned. Further, you may note that filing of settlement application does not confer any right to seek the settlement of the proceedings.
14. Further, you are required to keep the undersigned informed about the change in your correspondence address, if any, till the conclusion of the proceedings. You are also required to submit a photocopy of your PAN card and contact details viz. Telephone numbers / Fax numbers / e-mail IDs and details of contact persons for records.


MEDHA SONPAROTE
ADJUDICATING OFFICER



Enclosures: Documents relied upon are as follows:-

Annexure	Copy of relevant documents enclosed with this SCN	No. of pages
A	Communique dated July 06, 2021 appointing Adjudicating Officer	4
B	Integrated trade log of all trades of Noticee in Stock Option segment of BSE during the investigation period i.e, April 1, 2014 to September 30, 2015	1 CD
C	Integrated trade log of all reversal trades of Noticee in Stock Option segment of BSE during the investigation period	
D	Summary of dealings of Noticee in RELI15MAR840.00CE Stock Options contracts in which Noticee allegedly executed reversal trades during the investigation period	