



Annexure 1

9

भारतीय प्रतिभूति
और विनियम बोर्ड
Securities and Exchange
Board of India

By Speed Post A.D. / Email

DEPUTY GENERAL MANAGER &
ADJUDICATING OFFICER

SEBI/HO/IMD/IMD-I DOF2/P/OW/2021/30651/1

October 28, 2021

RAMOTAR AGARWAL HUF, [PAN: AAHHR0545A]
CAPITAL MARKET TOP FLOOR,
50B LADENLA ROAD,
DARJEELING WEST BENGAL- 734101
shyambhai88@gmail.com

Subject: Adjudication Proceedings in respect of Ramotar Agarwal HUF in the matter of dealings in Illiquid Stock Options at BSE: Show Cause Notice under Rule 4(1) of the SEBI (Procedure for Holding Inquiry and Imposing Penalties by Adjudicating Officer) Rules, 1995

1. Securities and Exchange Board of India (hereinafter, referred to as "SEBI") has initiated adjudication proceedings in respect of Ramotar Agarwal HUF (hereinafter, referred to as "Noticee"), bearing PAN - AAHHR0545A, for allegedly violating Regulations 3(a),(b),(c),(d) and 4(1), 4(2)(a) of SEBI (Prohibition of Fraudulent and Unfair Trading Practices related to Securities Markets) Regulations, 2003 (hereinafter, referred to as "PFUTP Regulations, 2003"), in the matter of trading in illiquid stock options on the Bombay Stock Exchange Ltd. ("BSE").
2. The undersigned was appointed as Adjudicating Officer vide order dated April 30, 2021, to enquire into and adjudge under Section 15 HA of the Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 (hereinafter referred to as the "SEBI Act"), the alleged violations by the Noticee. A copy of the communiqué dated July 06, 2021 appointing the undersigned as Adjudicating Officer is placed at Annexure A.
3. As part of ongoing surveillance, SEBI came across large scale reversal of trades in Stock Options segment of the BSE. Subsequently, SEBI conducted an investigation into the trading activity in illiquid Stock Options at BSE (hereinafter, referred to as "investigation") for the period between April 1, 2014 to September 30, 2015 (hereinafter referred to as "Investigation Period").

सर्वो मवन, एगड स. स. व-२, ३, एगड, बादा-कुला बागमलस, बादा (पूर्व), मुबई - ४०० ०२१
2644 9950 1045 9950 (आई.बी.आर.एस. 1. 2644 9000 1045 9000 फेक्स : 2644 9019 से 2644 9022





अनुवर्ती :
Continuation :

भारतीय प्रतिभूति
और विनिमय बोर्ड
Securities and Exchange
Board of India

4. Pursuant to investigation, it was observed that during the investigation period, a total of 2,91,744 trades comprising 81.41% of all the trades executed in BSE Stock Options Segment were trades which involved reversal of buy and sell positions by the clients and counterparties in a contract. The reversal trades involved squaring off transactions, but with significant difference in the sell value and buy value of the transactions. The aforesaid reversal trades allegedly resulted into generation of artificial volumes.
5. The Noticee was one of the entities which indulged in reversal trades which allegedly created false and misleading appearance of trading, generating artificial volumes in the Stock Options Segment of BSE during the investigation period. The Noticee is alleged to have engaged in reversal trades through 2 trades in 1 unique contract, which led to generation of alleged artificial volume of 24,00,000 units. These trades of the Noticee involved reversal with the same counterparty on the same day, but at different prices. Details of all the trades (which were also reversal trades in nature) of Noticee in Stock Options segment of BSE during the investigation period are given in **Annexure B**. An analysis of dealings of the Noticee in 1 Stock Options contract in which the said Noticee allegedly executed reversal trades during the investigation period is given in **Annexure C**.
6. The trades entered by the Noticee were reversed on the same day with same counterparty at a substantial price difference without any basis for significant change in the contract price which indicates that these trades are artificial and are non- genuine in nature.
7. A summary of dealings of Noticee in 1 Stock Options contract in which the said Noticee allegedly executed reversal trades during the investigation period, is as follows:-

Summary of dealings in contracts wherein the Noticee executed reversal trades

S. No.	Contract Name	Avg. Buy Rate (₹)	Total Buy Volume (no. of units)	Avg. Sell Rate (₹)	Total Sell Volume (no. of units)	% of Artificial Volume generated by Noticee in the contract to Noticee's Total Volume in the Contract	% of Artificial Volume generated by Noticee in the contract to Total Volume in the Contract
1.	HDIL15MAR120.00CE	0.05	1200000	0.55	1200000	100	13.26

Note: "Unit" refers to lot size in contract multiplied by number of contracts traded.





अनुवर्ती :
Continuation :

भारतीय प्रतिभूति
और विनिमय बोर्ड
Securities and Exchange
Board of India

8. The abovementioned reversal trades and volumes are illustrated through the dealings of Noticee in the one contract viz, "HDIL15MAR120.00CE" during the investigation period, as follows:-
- (a) During the investigation period, 2 trades for 24,00,000 units were executed by the Noticee in the said contract on March 26, 2015.
- (b) While dealing in the said contract on March 26, 2015, at 12:38:45 hrs the Noticee entered into a sell trade with counterparty Machiwal & Sons for 12,00,000 units at ₹0.55 per unit. At 12:52:20 hrs the Noticee entered into a buy trade with the same counterparty, for 12,00,000 units at ₹0.05 per unit.
- (c) The Noticee's two trades while dealing in the abovesaid contract during the investigation period allegedly generated artificial volume of 24,00,000 units, which made up 13.26% of total market volume in the said contract during this period.
9. In view of the foregoing, it is alleged that Noticee, by indulging in execution of non-genuine reversal of trades in Stock Options with same entities on the same day, created false and misleading appearance of trading in stock options and therefore allegedly violated Regulation 3(a),(b),(c),(d), 4(1) and 4(2)(a) of PFUTP Regulations, 2003.
10. The aforesaid alleged violations, if established, make the Noticees liable for monetary penalty under section 15HA of the SEBI Act.
11. You are, therefore, called upon to show cause as to why an inquiry should not be held against you in terms of Rule 4 of the SEBI (Procedure for holding Inquiry and Imposing Penalties by Adjudicating Officer) Rules, 1995 read with section 15 I of the SEBI Act, and why penalty should not be imposed under section 15HA of the SEBI Act.
12. Your reply, if any, should reach the undersigned by post as well as through email at hrsahoo@sebi.gov.in and sunilkhatri@sebi.gov.in within 14 days from the date of receipt of this Notice, failing which it shall be presumed that you have no reply to submit and the matter would be further proceeded with on the basis of the evidence available on record in terms of sub-rule (7) of Rule (4) of the Adjudication Rules. You may also indicate whether you desire a personal hearing in the matter.





अनुवर्ती :
Continuation :

भारतीय प्रतिभूति
और विनिमय बोर्ड
Securities and Exchange
Board of India

13. Further, you are required to keep the undersigned informed about the change in your correspondence address, if any, till the conclusion of the proceedings. You are also required to submit a photocopy of your PAN card and contact details viz. Telephone numbers / Fax numbers / e-mail IDs and details of contact persons for records.


HRUDA RANJAN SAHOO
ADJUDICATING OFFICER



Enclosures: Documents relied upon are as follows:-

Annexure	Copy of relevant documents enclosed with this SCN	No. of pages
A	Communique dated July 06, 2021 appointing Adjudicating Officer	2
B	Integrated trade log of all trades of Noticee in Stock Option segment of BSE during the investigation period i.e, April 1, 2014 to September 30, 2015	1
C	Summary of dealings of Noticee in 1 Stock Options contract in which Noticee allegedly executed reversal trades during the investigation period	1