

**BEFORE THE ADJUDICATING OFFICER
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE BOARD OF INDIA
[ADJUDICATION ORDER NO. Order/VK/VP/2021-22/15709]**

UNDER SECTION 15-I OF SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE BOARD OF INDIA ACT, 1992 READ WITH RULE 5 OF SEBI (PROCEDURE FOR HOLDING INQUIRY AND IMPOSING PENALTIES) RULES, 1995.

In respect of
Late Jaichand Lal Lodha,
(PAN: ABSPL3376R)
In the matter of Trading in Illiquid Stock Options on BSE

BACKGROUND OF THE CASE

1. Securities and Exchange Board of India (hereinafter referred to as "SEBI") observed large scale reversal of trades in stock options segment of Bombay Stock Exchange (hereinafter referred to as "BSE"). SEBI observed that such large scale reversal of trades in stock options lead to creation of artificial volume at BSE. In view of the same, SEBI conducted an investigation into the trading activities of certain entities in illiquid stock options at BSE for the period April 1, 2014 to September 30, 2015 (hereinafter referred to as "IP").
2. Pursuant to investigation, it was observed that total 2,91,744 trades comprising substantial 81.41% of all the trades executed in stock options segment of BSE during the IP were non genuine trades. The aforesaid non-genuine trades resulted into creation of artificial volume in stock options segment of BSE during the IP. It was observed that Jaichand Lal Lodha, (PAN: ABSPL3376R) (hereinafter referred to as the "Noticee") was one of the various entities/ persons who indulged in execution of reversal trades in stock options segment of BSE during the IP. Such trades were observed to be non-genuine in nature and created false or misleading appearance of trading in terms of artificial volumes in stock options and therefore were alleged to be manipulative, deceptive in nature. In view of the same, SEBI initiated adjudication proceedings against the Noticee for violation of the provisions of Regulations 3(a), (b), (c), (d), 4(1) and 4(2)(a) of SEBI (Prohibition of Fraudulent and Unfair Trade Practices) Regulations, 2003 (hereinafter referred to as "PFUTP Regulations, 2003").

APPOINTMENT OF ADJUDICATING OFFICER

3. The undersigned was appointed as Adjudicating Officer in the matter, conveyed vide communique dated July 06, 2021, under section 19 read

with Section 15-I(1) of the SEBI Act, 1992 (hereinafter referred to as "SEBI Act, 1992") and Rule 3 of SEBI (Procedure for Holding Inquiry and Imposing Penalties) Rules, 1995 (hereinafter referred to as "Adjudication Rules") to conduct adjudication proceedings in the manner specified under Rule 4 of Adjudication Rules read with Section 15-I(1) and (2) of SEBI Act, 1992, and if satisfied that penalty is liable, impose such penalty deemed fit in terms of Rule 5 of Adjudication Rules and Section 15HA of SEBI Act, 1992.

SHOW CAUSE NOTICE, REPLY AND HEARING

4. A Show Cause Notice bearing Reference No. SEBI/IVD/ID12/OW/VRK/VKP/P/2021/33495/1 dated November 22, 2021 (hereinafter referred to as 'SCN') was issued to the Noticee under Rule 4(1) of the Adjudication Rules to show-cause as to why an inquiry should not be initiated against him and why penalty should not be imposed under section 15HA of the SEBI Act, 1992 for the alleged violations alleged violation of the provisions of Regulations 3(a), (b), (c), (d), 4(1) and 4(2)(a) of PFUTP Regulations, 2003.
5. The undersigned was informed by the authorized person appointed by Sanjay Jain, son of noticee, vide mail dated December 04, 2021, that the Noticee passed away on November 29, 2019 and provided the Death Certificate of the Noticee, issued by Kolkata Municipal Corporation (KMC), Government of West Bengal. SEBI through email dated December 24, 2021, sought the notarized copy of the death certificate. Vide letter dated December 30, 2021, the authorized person of the Noticee provided the notarized copy of the death certificate. The death certificate was also verified from the website of KMC. It was observed that the addressed mentioned in the death certificate is "Fl No 2A, 30, Bondel Road, Kolkata, West Bengal, 700019" which differs from the address in SEBI records viz. "128 Rash Behari Avenue, Sarat Bose Road, S.O. Kolkata 700029". SEBI vide email dated March 15, 2022, sought clarification on the same. The authorized person of the noticee, vide email dated March 17, 2022, forwarded letter dated March 17, 2022 and clarified that the address on the death certificate belongs to notices son, Sanjay Jain. The noticee at the time of his death, was staying in the same residence as his son. Further from the PAN card of the noticee it was observed that the father's name is mentioned as "Hira Lalm Lodha", and as per the death certificate the father's name is mentioned as "Hira Lalm Lodha". In view of the above, it was concluded that the death certificate provided belongs to the noticee.
6. Thus, the proceedings are against the acts of omission and commission of a person who is no more to face the charges. In this regard, it is worth mentioning that in *Girijanandini Vs Bijendra Narain (AIR 1967 SC 2110)*, the Hon'ble Supreme Court held that in case of personal actions, i.e., the

actions where the relief sought is personal to the deceased, the right to sue will not survive to or against the representatives and in such cases the maxim *actio personalis moritur cum persona* (personal action dies with the death of the person) would apply. It is also relevant to refer to the decision of Hon'ble Securities Appellate Tribunal in *Chandravadan J. Dalal vs. SEBI* (Appeal No. 35/2004 decided on June 15, 2005) wherein it was held that: *"The appeal abates since the appellant during the pendency of the appeal died on 29th November 2004. The appeal accordingly abates. The penalty imposed on the original appellant being personal in nature also abates."*

Order

7. In view of the foregoing, I am of the view that the instant adjudication proceedings against the Noticee viz. Late Jaichand Lal Lodha, (PAN: ABSPL3376R) vide SCN bearing Reference No. SEBI/IVD/ID12/OW/VRK/VKP/P/2021/33495/1 dated November 22, 2021 are disposed of.
8. In terms of rule 6 of the Adjudication Rules, 1995, copy of this order is sent to the Noticee's last known address and also to SEBI.

Date: March 30, 2022
Place: Mumbai

VANDANA RAJESH KUMAR
ADJUDICATING OFFICER