

CGM/HO/AFD/I/17452/2026

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE BOARD OF INDIA**ORDER****ORDER UNDER SECTION 12(3) OF THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE BOARD OF INDIA ACT, 1992 READ WITH REGULATION 30A OF SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE BOARD OF INDIA (INTERMEDIARIES) REGULATIONS, 2008**

Name of the Noticee	SEBI
	Registration No.
Firstcapital Alternate Investment Trust	IN/AIF2/15-16/0181

1. Firstcapital Alternate Investment Trust (*hereinafter referred to as ‘**Noticee**’*) is registered with Securities and Exchange Board of India (*hereinafter referred to as ‘**SEBI**’*) as Alternative Investment Fund (*hereinafter referred to as ‘**AIF**’*) in terms of Section 12(1) of the Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 (*hereinafter referred to as ‘**SEBI Act, 1992**’*) and SEBI (Alternative Investment Fund) Regulations, 2012 (*hereinafter referred to as ‘**AIF Regulations, 2012**’*).
2. In terms of the Regulation 28 of the AIF Regulations read along with clause 15.1.1 of the SEBI Master Circular dated May 07, 2024, the registered AIFs are required to file report on their activity as an AIF to SEBI on quarterly basis within 15 calendar days from the end of each quarter in the reporting format hosted by AIF Industry Associations– Indian Venture and Alternate Capital Association (**‘IVCA’**) and Equalifi (*hereinafter referred to as ‘industry associations’*), on their websites. The Quarterly Activity Reports (**‘QARs’**) are required to be filed on the SEBI Intermediary Portal (**‘SI Portal’**) as mandated by the SEBI Circular: SEBI/HO/IMD/DF1/CIR/P/2017/87 dated July 31, 2017.
3. It is, however, noted that the Noticee, which is a registered AIF with SEBI, has failed to file QARs for quarters ending March-2025, June-2025, September-2025 and December-2025 with SEBI.
4. In view of non-filing of QARs by the Noticee, SEBI initiated Summary Proceedings under Regulation 30A of the SEBI (Intermediaries) Regulations, 2008 (*hereinafter referred to as ‘**Intermediaries Regulations, 2008**’*) read with Section 12(3) of the SEBI Act, 1992.
5. Accordingly, a Show Cause Notice dated April 27, 2026 (**‘SCN’**) was issued to the Noticee through Registered Post Acknowledgement Due (**‘RPAD’**) on its address: Akruti Star, Level One, 117, Central road, MIDC, Andheri(East), Mumbai-400093 and on its registered email id aditya@firstcapital.in & investments@firstcapital.in . However, SCN returned Undelivered through

RPAD as well as email.

6. Therefore, as an alternate means of delivery the SCN was affixed on the last known address of the Noticee on June 23, 2026.
7. Vide the aforesaid SCN the Noticee was called upon to show cause as to why the certificate of registration as AIF, granted to it under SEBI Act, 1992 read with the AIF Regulations, 2012, should not be cancelled under section 12(3) of the SEBI Act, 1992 read with Regulation 30A of the Intermediaries Regulations, 2008. It was also advised to file its reply, *if any* along with documentary evidence.
8. The Noticee vide its emails dated June 29, 2026, July 13, 2026 and through its letter sent with the aforesaid email has made the following submissions:
 - i. The SCN was received on June 28, 2026.
 - ii. There was delay in filing the QARs.
 - iii. The Noticee has not raised any capital or made any investments or onboarded any investors during the said Quarters or since registration. The lapse is procedural and does not touch upon investor protection or market integrity.
 - iv. The reasons for delay is that the key personnel was preoccupied with personal challenges and was facing medical condition. Further, the technical issues with the SI Portal has prevented successful submission.
 - v. That now the attempts are being made to file the pending NIL QARs on the SI Portal, however, the same technical issues are coming up. Further, the previously filed QARs are also missing.
 - vi. The QARs in XML file is sent with the email and letter requesting SEBI to help to find the missing QARs.

Consideration of Submissions and Issues

9. Before proceeding further, it would be appropriate to refer to the relevant extracts of the provisions of law involved in the matter. The relevant extracts of the provisions of the SEBI Act, 1992, Intermediaries Regulations, 2008, AIF Regulations, 2012 and Master Circular on AIFs are reproduced herein below:

SEBI Act 1992

“12. Registration of stock brokers, sub-brokers, share transfer agents, etc

...

(3) The Board may, by order, suspend or cancel a certificate of registration

in such manner as may be determined by regulations: “

Intermediaries Regulations, 2008

“30A. Summary Proceedings.....

2. *The competent authority shall issue a notice to the person referred to in sub-regulation (1) communicating the grounds for initiation of the proceedings under this regulation and the violation(s) alleged to have been committed by such person.*

3. *The notice issued under sub-regulation (2) shall require the noticee to make submission(s), if any, within twenty-one calendar days from the date of receipt of the notice, only through a written response, along with documentary evidence, if any, as to why the certificate of registration granted under the Act and the regulations made thereunder shall not be cancelled or suspended:*

Provided that the competent authority may, for the reasons to be recorded, permit the noticee to submit a written response within a further period not exceeding fifteen calendar days.

4. *No further opportunity beyond the timelines specified in subregulation (3) shall be allowed.*

5. *After considering the facts and circumstances of the case, material on record and the written submissions, if any, the competent authority shall endeavour to pass an order within twenty-one calendar days from—*

*(i) the date of receipt of the written submissions of the noticee;
or*

ii) the date of expiry of the time period granted by the competent authority to file the written submissions under sub-regulation (3), in case no written submissions are filed within the specified period

6. *No opportunity of personal hearing shall be granted while disposing of the proceedings initiated under this regulation.*

7. *The competent authority shall pass an appropriate order of cancellation or suspension of the certificate of registration of the notice or any other order, as deemed fit. “*

AIF Regulations, 2012:

Regulation 28 of AIF Regulations, 2012 reads as follows:

“The Board may at any time call upon the Alternative Investment Fund to

file such reports, as the Board may desire, with respect to the activities carried on by the Alternative Investment Fund.”

Regulation 35(1)(d) of the AIF Regulations, 2012 states that,

“(1) An Alternative Investment Fund which—

.....

(b) does not submit periodic returns or reports as required by the Board.

.....

shall be dealt with in the manner provided under the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Intermediaries) Regulations, 2008.”

15.1.1 of the SEBI Master Circular for, dated May 07, 2024,

“All AIFs shall submit report on their activity as an AIF to SEBI on quarterly basis within 15 calendar days from the end of each quarter in the reporting format hosted by AIF Industry Associations– Indian Venture and Alternate Capital Association (IVCA) and Equalifi (hereinafter referred to as ‘industry associations’), on their websites.”

10. I note that the Noticee is registered with SEBI as AIF in terms of AIF Regulations, 2012. As required by AIF Regulations, 2012, every registered AIF is required to submit a report on its quarterly activity to SEBI within 15 calendar days from the end of each quarter in the prescribed format. These quarterly reports are to be submitted through the SI Portal.
11. Having recorded the submissions, I now proceed to deal with the grounds raised by the Noticee point-wise:
 - i. The Noticee has contended that as it has not raised any funds or made any investments or onboarded investors, therefore the QARs in question are for NIL returns. I note that the Master Circular on AIFs does not carve out an exception for AIFs which have not launched any schemes. Thus, in absence of any business, Noticee was still required to file a ‘NIL’ report with SEBI in timely manner. Further, the statutory obligation to file quarterly returns under the SEBI regulatory framework is an absolute mandate tied directly to the holding of a valid Certificate of Registration. The operational or commercial position of an intermediary does not suspend its regulatory accountability. Until the registration is formally surrendered to and accepted by SEBI, the Noticee is strictly bound to maintain continuous compliance.
 - ii. Further the Noticee has submitted that non filing of QARs is confined to a procedural filing defaults and does not relate to investor protection or market

integrity. I note that the requirement to file QARs is a strict compliance mandate under the AIF Regulations and the compliance with reporting timelines is an absolute statutory obligation not a conditional requirement based on market impact. Even if an entity has 'NIL' operations, the failure to submit mandatory reports impedes the regulator's monitoring mechanisms and constitutes a violation.

- iii. The Noticee has also stated that it has attempted to file the NIL QARs pursuant to receipt of SCN and is facing the technical issues while filing the same. It has also attached the XML file of NIL Reports with the reply. Here I note the subsequent attempt for remedy does not cure the past violations. I also note that in terms of AIF Regulations and Circular therein, AIFs are mandated to file QARs through SI Portal. It is a settled principle of law that when a statute requires a thing to be done in particular manner, it has to be done in that manner or not at all.
12. In view of aforesaid facts and observation, as once the violation of aforementioned provisions of law has been established, I find it to be a fit case for taking regulatory action in terms of provisions of Section 12(3) of the SEBI Act, 1992 read with Regulation 30A of the Intermediaries Regulations, 2008.

ORDER:

13. In view of the foregoing, I, in exercise of the powers conferred under Section 12(3) read with Section 19 of the Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 and Regulation 30A of the Intermediaries Regulations, 2008, hereby cancel the certificate of registration of the Noticee, bearing Registration No. IN/AIF2/15-16/0181 as Alternative Investment Fund.
14. This Order shall come into force with immediate effect.
15. A copy of this order shall be served upon the Noticee.

Digitally signed by
Sampathkumar Madhusudhanan
Date: 28-07-2026 10:32:34

DATE: July 28, 2026

PLACE:MUMBAI

S MADHUSUDHANAN

DESIGNATED AUTHORITY

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE BOARD OF INDIA